RUTGERS UNIVERSITY

MODERN GREEK STUDIES PROGRAM

Katerina Kourti-Gavalas: <u>kkourti8@rci.rutgers.edu</u> (kourti80@aol.com : Please use only in an emergency)

Summer 2016

TENTATIVE SYLLABUS ISL: 01:959:348 <u>ENGAGING WITH GREECE IN TRANSITION (3 credits)</u>

TENTATIVE DATES: June 10-July 15 CLASS HOURS: OFFICE HOURS: BY APPOINTMENT

LOCATION:

COURSE DESCRIPTION

"Engaging with Greece in Transition" is a course that will challenge and transform the students' global perception. The course is taught in Thessaloniki, a quintessential city which boasts a history that spans from Antiquity to the present and a culture influenced by many factors. The students will have the opportunity to explore and learn within this immersive cultural experience and subsequently enhance and broaden their world view through direct cultural interactions, community service and reflection class activities.

COURSE OBJECTIVE

This course concentrates on two areas.

- 1. Enable students to experience and develop an understanding of contemporary Greece. The course will examine the realities and everyday life in Greece in connection with certain socio-economic issues brought upon by migration and a transitional economic state that Greece is undergoing at present. This will be achieved through the following venues:
- A. Through direct interaction with the locals: By observing local customs and traditions and interacting with the locals, students will be able to learn the social, economic, cultural, political and religious aspects and viewpoints that make Greek society distinctive. They will engage in a culture that processes information differently than they do. Furthermore, students will not only acquire a deeper understanding of Greek society but they will experience life in another society where many of their concepts about social life will be challenged at a broader level. These activities will increase their appreciation of cultural diversity.
- B. Through providing community service in their chosen organizations: This will enhance /supplement their understanding of their chosen study field and expose them to a wider global perspective. In addition, it will provide students with the chance to develop quick thinking and problem solving skills.
- C. Through reflection and advising and by engaging actively and purposefully in classroom discussions, projects and readings: This classroom interaction will enable the students to exchange experiences with their colleagues and will benefit them on an individual and group experience level.
- 2. Greek language Total immersion rapidly enhances absorption and confidence for heritage and nonheritage speakers.

<u>Heritage Greek speakers</u>: In order to expand listening comprehension and speaking skills all classroom activities, discussions, projects and presentations will be conducted entirely in Greek.

Students with no prior or very minimal Greek knowledge: The entire course will be taught in English. Time will be allotted to give students the chance to acquire some basic understanding and speaking skills in Greek.

COURSE REQUIREMENTS

Attendance is mandatory

Students are expected to attend all classes, to appear on time and to remain for the entire session. Even one absence will affect the final grade negatively.

Participation is mandatory

Students are expected to read and actively participate and contribute to an inclusive, open and friendly environment for constructive dialogue during discussions and viewings of all videos/movies, readings and classroom materials. Discussion is an opportunity to explore and expand upon ideas and experiences as well as to complement and clarify lecture materials in preparation for projects. When engaging in discussions, presentations and general class activities **students are expected to respect the right of others to voice an opinion that is possibly different from their own**.

Assignments

Students are expected to prepare and hand in all assignments, read all articles and reading material-including handouts-on time. In addition to these requirements, each student is encouraged to investigate one aspect of Modern Greek culture and society that interests him/her.

Students are advised to read **The English Edition** of "Kathimerini" on a daily basis and review, for class discussions. (<u>http://www.ekathimerini.com/</u>)

Students who are heritage speakers are urged to:

- a. Read articles posted online in Greek by ERT (Hellenic Broadcasting Corporation). (<u>http://www.hprt.gr/</u>)
- b. Watch different programs online on the Public Television channel from the following site: <u>http://www.hprt.gr/webtv-live</u>

-Daily Journal

Students are expected to keep a journal that reflects:

- a. Cultural observations, customs and traditions encountered in Greece on a daily basis. The Greek customs and traditions that are included in the journal should be those that the students had the opportunity to observe and participate in. Examples of what to include in the journal are: Greek student lifestyles, Popular Greek cultural events and activities, Food and Drink, Popular Greek Music, Dancing and Films, Religious Observances, Greek Holidays, Greek superstitions and sayings (proverbs), Greek political scene/political parties etc.
- b. At least one observation should be included from the Greek newspaper(s)/Greek television channel that are mentioned above.
- c. At the end of the journal there should be a brief summary reflecting your thoughts on Greek culture and society through your personal experience. This summary should demonstrate which factors influenced your perception of Greek culture the most and help you learn from the pre-departure, while abroad and re-entry phases of your Study Abroad experience.

-Internship Journal/Log

Students are expected to keep an Internship journal that reflects:

Daily observations originating from the student's volunteering/internship program. Notes should include:

- a. Activities performed at Internship Sites
- b. Personal Views of work done/on their contribution to the Internship site/social observations

Format:

Bullet points or small paragraphs

<u>Please, note: There should be one Internship entry per service day which will be handed in on a weekly basis</u> <u>when class meets.</u>

-Articles/Readings:

A number of articles will be assigned. Those articles will either be distributed in the beginning of the first class or they will be posted on Sakai. The titles of the articles are listed in the Class Schedule section.

-Videos:

Videos/Documentaries referring to all reflection topics should be viewed before class and will be followed by class discussion. These videos should also be viewed after class discussion to better understand the study material and complete assignments.

In case a video is not working or it has been taken down by the site that it was published, students should search on YouTube or any other search engine for another video by the same title.

Students are expected to do the following in regards to assigned articles and videos:

For the Articles:

Hand in a summary of minimum five (5) articles in bullet form.

They should be typed and labeled as follows:

Week 1/2/3/4/5, Date, Name, Heading (= Articles), Title of article and summary (bullet points) underneath each title

For the Videos:

Video Summaries/Bullet points should be written directly underneath the Article summaries with the heading "Videos"

Hand in a summary of minimum five (5) videos in bullet form.

They should be typed and labeled as follows:

Heading (= Videos), Title of video and summary (bullet points) underneath each title

Please, note: These articles and video summaries should be handed in on a weekly basis when class meets.

No excuses, no exceptions and no extensions for late submissions of ANY assigned work.

-Interview Report/Midterm

This is an in class project that will engage students in sharing their views and experiences with their classmates. The report should be centered on the following questions: "How is Greece's social and economic transition affecting Modern Greek Culture?" and "What are the basic elements that make Greek culture and society unique?" The report should be 3-4 pages long and it should contain the questions as well as the answers of the interview.

- Each student is expected to investigate one person's view of Greek culture and society through a personal interview.
- Students are expected to prepare a questionnaire for their research prior to doing this project in class and practice together with the interviewee.
- Students should include incidents and events from their personal experiences from their daily Greek culture interaction and activities.
- ◆ The report should conclude with your perception of the basic characteristics of Greek culture.

EVALUATION*

Class Participation	25%
Journal & Internship Log	25%
Midterm/Interview Report	20%
Final Project/Presentation/Examination	30%

***ATTENTION:**

Violation of the following will affect your grade and may result in your expulsion/ termination from the program:

-As mentioned during orientation motorbike/moped/Vespa/bicycle/car rental is strictly prohibited.

-Traveling during the program without notifying me and the school.

-Booking trips before schedule of class and Internship service is finalized.

-Any use of drugs and/or excessive drinking-You will automatically fail the course, and will be reported to Rutgers

EXTRA CREDIT for proven activities with your group, for working together as a team and demonstrating "group spirit"

ASSIGNMENTS

Readings: (Look page 3, Section: Articles/Readings for more details)

(A number of articles will be assigned. Those articles will either be distributed in the beginning of the first class or they will be posted on Sakai. The titles of the articles are listed in the Class Schedule section.

Supplemental Reading:

Richard Clogg, <u>A Concise History of Greece</u>, 2nd Edition, Cambridge University Press, 2002. ISBN-13: 978-0521004794

<u>Rouvelas, Marilyn, A Guide to Greek Traditions and Customs, Second</u> Edition, Nea Attiki Press, 2002. ISBN-13: 978-0963805119

Required Reading-Only for non-Greek Speakers

<u>Arvanitakis Kleanthes, Communicate in Greek SET Level 1</u> (Coursebook, 2 Workbooks, audio CD) (Epikoinoniste Ellinika), DeltosBooks.com, 2010 ASIN: B006TDNDXI

Videos: (Look page 3, Section: Videos for more details)

Videos/Documentaries referring to all reflection topics should be viewed before class and will be followed by class discussion. These videos should also be viewed after class discussion to better understand the study material and complete assignments.

MOVIES, DOCUMENTARIES & ARTICLES FOR SUMMER PROGRAM IN GREECE

<u>PLEASE NOTE THAT THE SYLLABUS IS TENTATIVE. MATERIAL ON THE SYLLABUS MIGHT</u> <u>CHANGE OR BE ADDED ACCORDING TO THE NEEDS OF THE CLASS.</u>

WEEK ONE

***** <u>**REFLECTION ON MIGRATION: MOVIES/DOCUMENTARIES**</u>

1. Dublin's trap by Bryan Carter-DOCUMENTARY: http://vimeo.com/38882993

http://www.oneworld.cz/2013/films-a-z/22403-the-dublin-trap

2. No refuge: Migrants in Greece by Human Rights Watch-DOCUMENTARY: <u>http://www.hrw.org/video/2009/10/09/no-refuge-migrants-greece</u>

3. Into the Fire - The Hidden Victims of Austerity in Greece-DOCUMENTARY: http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=NMOnuD0SQJs&hl=en&cc_lang_pref=en&cc_load_policy=1

4. Is This the Worst Refugee Crisis in Europe? The Battle For Attica Square - Greece By Journeyman Pictures --DOCUMENTARY:

http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=gPl9PW7ONIQ

It's the first time that an EU country has seen its treatment of refugees described as a humanitarian crisis by the UNHCR. This report gets to the heart of the escalating tensions in Greece.

"I've seen too many. They cross the river like bees", sighs a local fisherman. With as many as 400 people crossing the Evros River each day, arrests of illegal immigrants in Greece have exploded from 3,500 to 20,000 in a year. Most choose to turn themselves in, but they have no idea what awaits them. Infested with rats, Greece's detention centers are now critically overcrowded. Those who try to avoid this fate end up on the streets, such as in Attica Square, home to hundreds of Afghan refugees. With no government support, crime is rife here, and as frustration builds, racial attacks by local vigilantes are escalating beyond control. Ghulam's family sleep on a bench in the square - his four-year-old son was recently attacked in the middle of the night. "If I'd stayed in Afghanistan I might have been beaten, but they would have at least spared my children. I cannot believe this is Europe."

5. How Will Greece's Immigrant Backlash End? By Journeyman Pictures -DOCUMENTARY: http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=5dmPFz5WOWQ

As the crisis deepens in Greece immigrants have been facing a harsh crackdown by the government. And with chaos across the country, the far right party Golden Dawn is implementing their own violent backlash.

"Get out! This is my country!", one angry local shouts. For immigrants, Greece is no longer the land of hope and opportunity it once was. In Athens they're being rounded up by police and thrown into overcrowded detention centers. The system is chaotic and the European Court of Human Rights has recently condemned the centers for their appalling conditions. Meanwhile, the far right group Golden Dawn has sought to capitalize on Greeks' growing discontent with violent attacks, which many Greek police seemingly turn a blind eye to. "They will kill me. I've become afraid for myself", says a terrified business owner from Cameroon. In the push to round up illegal immigrants genuine asylum seekers are also suffering. One such group of refugees fled the fighting in Syria only to be firebombed by local thugs. "If we knew we would have stayed in Syria", they say from the flat they don't dare to leave. With Greece in the grip of increasingly violent conflicts, is the country on the brink of disaster?

6. The European Refugee Crisis and Syria Explained:

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=RvOnXh3NN9w&feature=youtu.be&t=7

7. Iraq Explained -ISIS, Syria and War: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=AQPIREDW-Ro

* <u>REFLECTION ON MIGRATION: ARTICLES</u>

1. No refuge: Migrants in Greece by Human Rights Watch -ARTICLE: <u>http://www.hrw.org/sites/default/files/reports/greece1009.pdf</u>

2. The effect of socio-demographic variables on acculturation of Albanian immigrants in Greece by Dimitrios K. Papadopoulos , Anastasios Karasavvoglou , Christos Geranis , Krystalia Violitzi (also saved as a PDF): http://ac.els-cdn.com/S2212567115000179/1-s2.0-S2212567115000179-main.pdf?_tid=a27ae1ac-1201-11e5-b924-00000aacb362&acdnat=1434223573_14256b1a08b24215ea825b8d7869c9bd

3. Battered Greece and Its Refugee Lesson by Roger Cohen (also saved as a .docx): http://www.nytimes.com/2015/09/22/opinion/roger-cohen-more-efficiency-less-humanity.html

OR

http://www.pappaspost.com/new-york-times-columnist-no-european-country-has-responded-with-as-muchconsistent-humanity-to-the-refugee-crisis-as-greece/#.VgBkpExGaPk.facebook

4. Greece's Migration Problem by Nikolas Katsimpras, Dynamical Systems Theory Fellow at the Earth Institute, Columbia University (also saved as a .docx):

http://hellenicleaders.com/blog/greeces-migration-problem/#.Vf_qcd9Vikr

WEEK TWO

✤ <u>REFLECTION ON ECONOMIC CRISIS: MOVIES/DOCUMENTARIES</u>

1. Greek Crisis: The Real Causes: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=HZc6oD0WfW8

2. Greece: The end of the European Dream?:

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=YcQ_TmpIS38

3. What's wrong with the Greeks? [Swedish documentary - subbed] This video previously contained a copyrighted audio track. Due to a claim by a copyright holder, the audio track has been muted but it has subtitles:

http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=mMQF2rSHnbw

4. The Bankrupt State – Greece by Foreign Correspondent:

http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=rkqxQ3qZg90

5. Greece-Thug Politics: Golden Dawn extreme nationalism (Is Greece turning into Nazi Germany?) by Garry MCNAB (producer):

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=M_ukaXTgI2o or

http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=IOpzRkX3ihU

As cuts bite ever deeper in Greece, many Greeks feel that the government can no longer provide the protection and services needed for a strong civil society. And in this frightening power vacuum the people have turned to another power: "If I get burgled or I have a problem and I call Golden Dawn, in zero time they are here," says local shop owner, Matina. But Golden Dawn isn't just an over-active neighborhood watch: "We are ready to open the ovens! We will turn them into soup." It is statements like these, from a Golden Dawn member running for parliament, that has immigrants in Greece living in fear. And their threats are not idle. Immigrants dragged out of A&E, businesses ransacked and racially-segregated soup kitchens have become commonplace. The checking of people's papers on the streets is scarily reminiscent of Nazi Germany or Stalin's Russia. "Greeks are hungry, foreigners are hungry. In the end one will eat the other," Matina says simply. As more locals like Matina turn to Golden Dawn for support it begs the question; at what cost is Greece's tough economic medicine coming?

6. Part 1 Greece: Global CRI\$I\$, Politics and Capitalism, Beyond Scapegoats and Moralism: http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=bcGsDmw6S6k

7. Part 2 Greece: Global CRI\$I\$, Politics and Capitalism, Beyond Scapegoats and Moralism: <u>http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=BUBx8eftapk</u>

8. Greek youth and street artists addressing the political and economic crisis in Greece: <u>http://vimeo.com/55849808</u>

9. Students in Greece talk about racism, Europe, far-right political parties and elections: <u>http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=DCgoNqQAzfo</u>

10. UN Speech of Greek Head of Parliament-Sept. 2015: https://www.youtube.com/watch?t=435&v=oiTvwZKyuoY

♦ <u>REFLECTION ON ECONOMIC CRISIS: ARTICLES</u>

1. How Greece Fell into the Eurozone Trap (Saved as .docx)

2. Greece's Debt Crisis: Overview, Policy Responses, and Implications By Rebecca M. Nelson, Paul Belkin, Derek E. Mix (Also saved as a PDF):

http://fpc.state.gov/documents/organization/142363.pdf

3. Diagnosis, Treatment, and Effects of the Crisis in Greece-A "Special Case" or a "Test Case"? By Maria Markantonatou (Also saved as a PDF):

http://www.mpifg.de/pu/mpifg_dp/dp13-3.pdf

4. Revolt and Crisis in Greece: Between a Present yet to come and a Future Still to Come By Antonis Vradis and Dimitris Dalakoglou (Also saved as a PDF):

https://libcom.org/files/92827843-Occupied-London-Revolt-and-Crisis-in-Greece%20(1).pdf

5. Rebuilding Eurozone's Ground Zero: A review of the Greek Economic Crisis By Nikos Chrysoloras (Also saved as a PDF): http://eprints.lse.ac.uk/48254/1/GreeSE%20No66.pdf

6. Greek Crisis and a green way out By Nikos Chrysogelos (Also saved as a PDF): http://www.greensefa.eu/fileadmin/dam/Documents/Background_notes/Greek_crisis_and_a_green_way_out .pdf

7. Austerity in Greece caused more than 500 male suicide (Also saved as a PDF): <u>http://www.theguardian.com/world/2014/apr/21/austerity-greece-male-suicides-spending-cuts</u>

8. Waking the 'sleeping giant' or expressing domestic dissent? Mainstreaming Euroscepticism in crisisstricken Greece By Susannah Verney University of Athens, Greece (Also saved as a PDF): http://ips.sagepub.com/content/36/3/279.full.pdf+html

9. The case for Greece: when it forgave Germany's debt (Also saved as a .docx): http://www.usnews.com/news/business/articles/2015/07/02/the-case-for-greece-when-it-forgave-germanysdebt

10. In Defense of Greece: 6 Myths Busted (Also saved as a .docx): http://greece.greekreporter.com/2015/07/03/in-defence-of-greece-6-myths-busted/

11. What Would Thucydides Say About the Crisis in Greece? (Also saved as a .docx): http://www.nytimes.com/2015/07/01/opinion/what-would-thucydides-say-about-the-crisis-in-greece.html

12. Greece's Debt Burden: The Truth Finally Emerges (JULY 3, 2015-Two days before Yes/No Referendum for New Austerity Measures Imposed by E.U) (Also saved as a .docx):

http://www.newyorker.com/news/john-cassidy/greeces-debt-burden-the-truth-finallyemerges?mbid=social_facebook

- 13. Did The IMF Just Open Pandora's Box? (JULY 3, 2015-Two days before Yes/No Referendum for New Austerity Measures Imposed by E.U) (Also saved as a .docx): http://www.zerohedge.com/news/2015-07-02/did-imf-just-open-pandoras-box
 - 14. Πόσες φορές έχει χρεοκοπήσει η χώρα, από συστάσεως του Ελληνικού κράτους; (Also saved as a .docx):

http://www.topontiki.gr/article/136578/poses-fores-ehei-hreokopisei-i-hora-apo-systaseos-toy-ellinikoykratoys#.VaSpB9ktYhY.facebook

WEEK THREE

* <u>REFLECTION ON GOLDEN DAWN RISING: VIDEOS/DOCUMENTARIES</u>

1. <u>YouTube search results on Golden Dawn:</u>

http://www.youtube.com/results?search_query=golden+dawn+documentary&page=2

2. The Rise of 'Golden Dawn' in Greece - Mini-documentary by "The Guardian": <u>http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=afZbNBiMpHU</u>

3. The Rise of Fascism in Greece by Direct Act: http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=gY85RMMx_78

4. Golden Dawn MP Ilias Kasidiaris (ENGLISH SUBS): http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=aUR6Yu0H04w

5. (Golden Dawn) Hell is ours: http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=W64jUEz2uXE

6. Is Greece turning into Nazi Germany? By <u>Journeyman Pictures:</u> <u>https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=M_ukaXTgI2o</u>

7. Golden Dawn infiltrate police: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=nk5Iqy4PCeE

8. Standing up to Golden Dawn in Greece: <u>http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=wSmHtebHv90</u>

9. Neo-Nazi Golden Dawn party members go on trial in Greece: <u>https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=slklOidfkVE</u>

* <u>REFLECTION ON GOLDEN DAWN RISING:ARTICLES</u>

1. Meet the Key Players in the Golden Dawn Trial (Also saved as a .docx): http://wire.novaramedia.com/2015/04/meet-the-key-players-in-the-golden-dawn-trial/

2. For the Sake of Greece They Must Get the Golden Dawn Trial Right (Also saved as a .docx): <u>http://greece.greekreporter.com/2015/05/08/for-the-sake-of-greece-they-must-get-the-golden-dawn-trial-right/</u>

3. Neo-Nazi Golden Dawn party members go on trial in Greece (Also saved as a .docx): <u>http://www.france24.com/en/20150420-neo-nazi-golden-dawn-party-members-trial-greece</u>

4. Golden Dawn on Trial (Also saved as a PDF): <u>http://rosalux-europa.info/userfiles/file/gd_on_trial_2015.pdf</u>

WEEK FOUR

♦ <u>**REFLECTION ON HEALTH CRISIS: ARTICLES:</u>**</u>

1. <u>Greece's health crisis: from austerity to denialism By Alexander Kentikelenis, Marina Karanikolos,</u> <u>Aaron Reeves, Martin McKee, David Stuckler:</u>

http://www.enetenglish.gr/resources/article-files/piis0140673613622916.pdf (Also saved as a PDF)

2. <u>The Greek Crisis: Social Impact and Policy Responses By Manos Matsaganis:</u>

http://library.fes.de/pdf-files/id/10314.pdf (Also saved as a PDF)

3. <u>Greece's Deepening Health Crisis-Study Details Signs of the Nations By</u> Alexander Kentikelenis

http://medicalxpress.com/news/2014-02-greece-deepening-health-crisis-nation.html OR

http://www.ox.ac.uk/media/news_releases_for_journalists/140221.html

GREECE'S DEEPENING HEALTH CRISIS-STUDY DETAILS SIGNS OF THE NATION'S DETERIORATION IN HEALTH (Also saved as a document)

4. Why Greece's financial crisis is a health crisis too (Also saved as a .docx): http://www.vox.com/2015/6/30/8869885/greece-austerity-crisis-health

5. Poverty, health crisis among battles for Greece's Syriza (Problems faced by newly elected Syriza) (Also saved as a .docx):

http://www.france24.com/en/20150128-greece-health-crisis-syriza-psychological-scars-free-clinic

* <u>REFLECTION ON GENDER EQUALITY</u>

Promoting gender equality in Greek schools-ARTICLE: http://ec.europa.eu/employment_social/esf/docs/el1_en.pdf

WEEK FIVE

* <u>REFLECTION ON JEWISH COMMUNITY OF THESSALONIKI: VIDEOS</u>

1. Η Επιστροφή ενός χαμένου αρχείου: Ελληνοεβραίοι που επέζησαν από τα στρατόπεδα συγκέντρωσης. Ο Β' Παγκόσμιος Πόλεμος (In Greek) :

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=RxcYjQUyR4Q&index=4&list=PL7qgSUGC0zgYtkbM8Ky-KxGlM6PwSoc4x

2. Οι Εβραίοι της Θεσσαλονίκης (In Greek): <u>https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=p6z2cJL7HVA</u>

3. The Sad Jewish History of Thessaloniki, Greece: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=yXx0IwIksd8&list=PL7qgSUGC0zgYtkbM8Ky-KxGIM6PwSoc4x#aid=P-G6QhqbC_A 4. Thessaloniki in Color (1913):

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=f-q-jC3qmd8&list=PL7qgSUGC0zgYtkbM8Ky-KxGlM6PwSoc4x

5. Εξέγερση Ελλήνων στο Άουσβιτς / Greek revolt in Auschwitz 7 October 1944 https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=xEmTD-kqrtg

* <u>REFLECTION ON JEWISH COMMUNITY OF THESSALONIKI:ARTICLES</u>

1. FROM SITE: Ελληνική Μακεδονία-Ιστορία και Πολιτισμός από την Αρχαιότητα ως σήμερα (IN GREEK)

Η Εβραϊκή κοινότητα της Θεσσαλονίκης: http://www.imma.edu.gr/macher/hm/hm_main.php?el/D5.8.html

2. FROM SITE: JEWISH COMMUNITY OF THESSALONIKI/ΙΣΡΑΗΛΙΤΙΚΗ ΚΟΙΝΟΤΗΤΑ ΘΕΣΣΑΛΟΝΙΚΗΣ (The site is both in Greek and English):

a. Η Ιστορία της Κοινότητας / The Jews Of Thessaloniki March Through Time: <u>http://www.jct.gr/history.php</u>

b. Το Ολοκαύτωμα / The Holocaust: http://www.jct.gr/holocaust.php

3. Πώς και πότε ήρθαν οι Εβραίοι στη Θεσσαλονίκη και την Κωνσταντινούπολη-ARTICLE: (Saved as a document)

4. Οι Εβραϊκές κοινότητες στην Ελλάδα-ARTICLE (also saved as a PDF): http://users.sch.gr/ikomninou/Hebr.pdf

5. The Local Historiography of Thessaloniki and the Issue of Multicultural Coexistence-ARTICLE (also saved as a PDF).

This is an article written by Evanghelos Hekimoglou Jewish Museum of Thessaloniki, Curator, Department Member

6. The Jewish Communities of Southeastern Europe-From the Fifteenth Century to the End of World War II-ARTICLE (also saved as a PDF).

This is an article written by Evanghelos Hekimoglou Jewish Museum of Thessaloniki, Curator, Department Member

7. Ο «πλούσιος Εβραίος» και ο Μπλούμε του Τάκη Καμπύλη (In Greek) (Also saved as a DOC): <u>http://www.kathimerini.gr/712148/opinion/epikairothta/arxeio-monimes-sthles/o-ploysios-evraios-kai-o-mployme</u>

8. The Great Fire of Thessaloniki in 1917-ARTICLE (also saved as a PDF). This is an article written by Evanghelos Hekimoglou Jewish Museum of Thessaloniki, Curator, Department Member